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The students' educational backgrounds are also varied; 509 had elementary school training, 130 completed high school, 266 attended high school for two or three years, and only five are university graduates.

- 5. At a mining school for 10-16 year old boys in Ludwikow, Kladeko County, students are forced to perform eight hours of manual labor per day in addition to their classroom work which consists of political leutures. Many of the children surfaction overwork and poor food.
- The PPR activist, Leon Kepinski, recently conducted an unsuccessful enlintment drive for the ZMM in Kladzko. He finally forced the local high school superintendent to let him assume the teaching of history and current events to the elder high school students. Refero convening his classes, Kepinski distributed ZMM enlistment forms to the students. When no signed forms were returned, Kepinski told the students was will see at examination time; it is I who will then decide who passes and goes to college.
- operate with the ZNP (Zwiazek Nauczycieli Polskich Association of Polish Touchers).

  Re stated that ZNP has achieved much in the educational field and in the fight for democracy in the schools. He warned ZNP, however, against a repetition of the attack it made on the devenment's educational policies at a ZNP congress in Bytom. This warning was school by Berck, superintendent of schools in Glask-Dabrosa frowince, who stated on 16 Nov 47: "teachers and their lenders who breathe the Bytom atmosphere and wish to influence other teachers will be custed from their schools and their associations."
- 8. Teachers have received no salary increases but the Government has raised their evertime pay coefficient from 135 to 400 blotys per hour for teachers in professional schools, and to 1,000 plotys per hour for scadenic teachers.
- 9. An additional compensation for togehers is their access to such special schools and courses as the following:
  - (a) NKH (Wysszy Mursa Nauczycielskie Higher Courses for Teachers)
  - (b) Pedagogical Institutes (Instytuty Pedagogiczne)
  - (c) Institute for Handierafts
  - (d) Clar (Centralny Instytut sychowania Fizycznego Central Institute of Physical Training)
- 10. Teachers also have access to universities and mass courses of four weeks duration.

  During the 1945-1947 school year a total of 19,381 teachers attended the 599 mass
  courses which were organized. The Kinistry of Education expects to increase the merils
  of these courses during the 1947-1948 school year, and to institute additional courses
  for training ideological educators (politruks). Only graduates of ideological courses
  will be considered for teaching positions.
- 11. On 27 Nov 47 a thres-day conference of university and college presidents was held in Marsaw. Among the government officials attending were Berman, Skrroszewski, Kacsorowski, Krasorowski, and Jablonski. The conference satablished a new body declipation as the Chief Council for Learning and higher Education (Rada Glowna Nauki i Szkol Myzsaych). In amouncing formation of this new organ, Sokorski, President of the Council of Higher Schooling, stated that it would be the "academic senete" with complete control of educational planning and personnel.

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